Forecast and Analysis of Aerosol Distribution and Transport Using MODIS Near Real Time and Geostationary Satellite Measurements and Trajectory Model

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Summary of the proposed tasks:

- 1. At source and near source MODIS aerosol optical depth products from direct broadcast measurements to monitor dust outbreak (e.g., Mongolia and China) and biomass burning events (e.g., Southeast Asia)
- 2. GOES-Asia measurements to better monitor the evolution of dust transport at high (e.g., 1-hour) temporal resolution
- 3. At source and near source lidar measurements (e.g., Beijing, China; Seoul, South Korea; Taipei, Taiwan) to better initiate forward trajectory model for 24 to 48-hour forecasts or to verify model forecasts
- 4. MODIS aerosol height index combined with CALIPSO lidar measurements (if available) to provide aerosol layer height at nadir and also across the MODIS swath (2,330 km)

Note:

- MODIS DB sites definitely include Beijing (China), Taipei (Taiwan) and may include Anchorage (Alaska), and Hawaii (under negotiation)
- Terra (10:30 a.m.) and Aqua (1:30 p.m.) MODIS measurements are planned to derive aerosol optical depth
- GOES-Asia sand index products may be used to enhance the interpretation of dust transport in outbreak events
- MODIS aerosol height index would be less accurate without CALIPSO